

CONTENTS

Preface xi

Unit A: Data 1

Chapter 1. Collecting Data 2

- 1.1 The Structure of Data 4
- 1.2 Sampling from a Population 19
- 1.3 Experiments and Observational Studies 34

Chapter 2. Describing Data 56

- 2.1 Categorical Variables 58
- 2.2 One Quantitative Variable 78
- 2.3 One Quantitative Variable: Using Percentiles 98
- 2.4 Two Variable Relationships 119
- 2.5 Two Quantitative Variables: Linear Regression 147
- 2.6 Data Visualization and Multiple Variables 165

Unit A: Essential Synthesis 191

Exercises for Unit A: Essential Synthesis 199

Unit B: Understanding Inference 225

Chapter 3. Confidence Intervals 226

- 3.1 Sampling Distributions 228
- 3.2 Understanding and Interpreting Confidence Intervals 246
- 3.3 Constructing Bootstrap Confidence Intervals 262
- 3.4 Bootstrap Confidence Intervals Using Percentiles 277

Chapter 4. Hypothesis Tests 294

- 4.1 Introducing Hypothesis Tests 296
- 4.2 Measuring Evidence with P-Values 311
- 4.3 Determining Statistical Significance 333
- 4.4 A Closer Look at Testing 351
- 4.5 Making Connections 367

Unit B: Essential Synthesis 391

Review Exercises for Unit B 401

Unit C: Inference with Normal and t-Distributions 419**Chapter 5. Approximating with a Distribution 420**

- 5.1 Hypothesis Tests Using Normal Distributions 422
- 5.2 Confidence Intervals Using Normal Distributions 438

Chapter 6. Inference for Means and Proportions 451

- 6.1 Inference for a Proportion
 - 6.1-D Distribution of a Proportion 453
 - 6.1-CI Confidence Interval for a Proportion 456
 - 6.1-HT Hypothesis Test for a Proportion 463
- 6.2 Inference for a Mean
 - 6.2-D Distribution of a Mean 468
 - 6.2-CI Confidence Interval for a Mean 475
 - 6.2-HT Hypothesis Test for a Mean 484
- 6.3 Inference for a Difference in Proportions
 - 6.3-D Distribution of a Difference in Proportions 489
 - 6.3-CI Confidence Interval for a Difference in Proportions 492
 - 6.3-HT Hypothesis Test for a Difference in Proportions 497
- 6.4 Inference for a Difference in Means
 - 6.4-D Distribution of a Difference in Means 505
 - 6.4-CI Confidence Interval for a Difference in Means 508
 - 6.4-HT Hypothesis Test for a Difference in Means 513
- 6.5 Paired Difference in Means 522

Unit C: Essential Synthesis 533

Exercises for Unit C 541

Unit D: Inference for Multiple Parameters 563**Chapter 7. Chi-Square Tests for Categorical Variables 564**

- 7.1 Testing Goodness-of-Fit for a Single Categorical Variable 566
- 7.2 Testing for an Association Between Two Categorical Variables 582

Chapter 8. ANOVA to Compare Means 598

- 8.1 Analysis of Variance 600
- 8.2 Pairwise Comparisons and Inference after ANOVA 625

Chapter 9. Inference for Regression 635

- 9.1 Inference for Slope and Correlation 637
- 9.2 ANOVA for Regression 655
- 9.3 Confidence and Prediction Intervals 667

Chapter 10. Multiple Regression 675

10.1 Multiple Predictors 677

10.2 Checking Conditions for a Regression Model 694

10.3 Using Multiple Regression 703

Unit D: Essential Synthesis 717

Review Exercises for Unit D 731

The Big Picture: Essential Synthesis 739

Exercises for the Big Picture: Essential Synthesis 753

Chapter P. Probability Basics 758

P.1 Probability Rules 760

P.2 Tree Diagrams and Bayes' Rule 771

P.3 Random Variables and Probability Functions 778

P.4 Binomial Probabilities 786

P.5 Density Curves and the Normal Distribution 793

Appendix A. Chapter Summaries 000

Appendix B. Selected Dataset Descriptions 000

Partial Answers 000

Index

General Index 000

Data Index 000